

Saturday, February 22, 2025
Time of Issue: 1945 hours IST
(NIGHT)

All India Impact Based Weather Warning Bulletin

Weather Warnings for next 7 days is given below:

(Graphics for warnings & rainfall distribution (Table 1) are given below the text:

22nd February (Day 1):

- ❖ **Thundersquall accompanied with gusty winds (50-60 kmph), hailstorm & lightning** likely at isolated places over Odisha; **with gusty winds (40-50 kmph), hailstorm & lightning** at isolated places over Jharkhand, Gangetic West Bengal; **with gusty winds (30-40 kmph) & lightning** at isolated places over Assam & Meghalaya and Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura; **with hailstorm & lightning** at isolated place over Chhattisgarh, Arunachal Pradesh, Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim; **with lightning** at isolated places over Bihar, Coastal & South Interior Karnataka, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam.
- ❖ **Dense fog conditions** very likely in isolated pockets of Sikkim.

23rd February (Day 2):

- ❖ **Thundersquall accompanied with gusty winds (40-50 kmph), hailstorm & lightning** at isolated places over Odisha, Gangetic West Bengal; **with gusty winds (30-40 kmph) & lightning** likely at isolated places over Jharkhand, Assam & Meghalaya; **with lightning** at isolated places over Chhattisgarh, Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim, Bihar, Arunachal Pradesh, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura.
- ❖ **Dense fog conditions** very likely in isolated pockets of Sikkim.

24th February (Day 3):

- ❖ **Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning** likely at isolated places over Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Odisha, Assam & Meghalaya.

25th February (Day 4):

- ❖ **Heavy Rainfall/Snowfall (≥ 7 cm)** likely at isolated places of Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad and **Heavy Rainfall (≥ 7 cm)** likely at isolated places of Andaman & Nicobar Islands.
- ❖ **Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning** likely at isolated places over Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Himachal Pradesh, Uttarakhand, Andaman & Nicobar Islands.

26th February (Day 5):

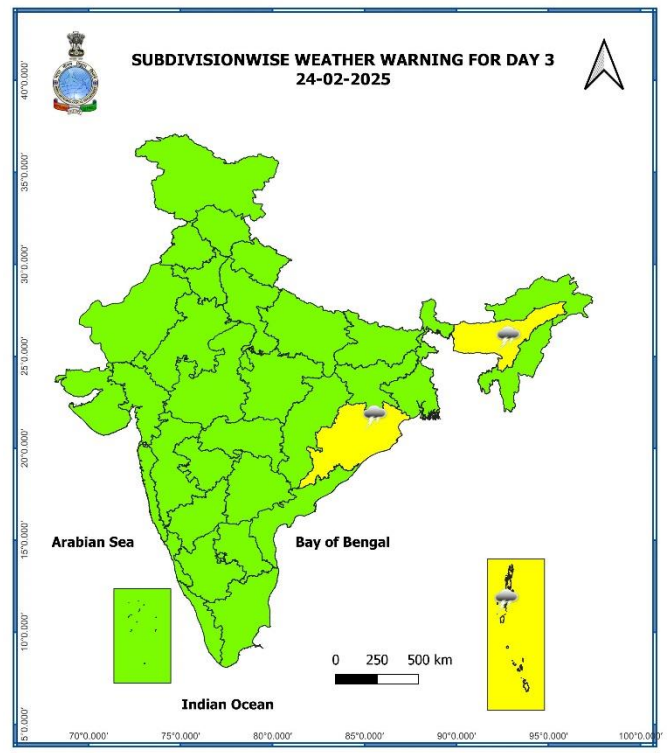
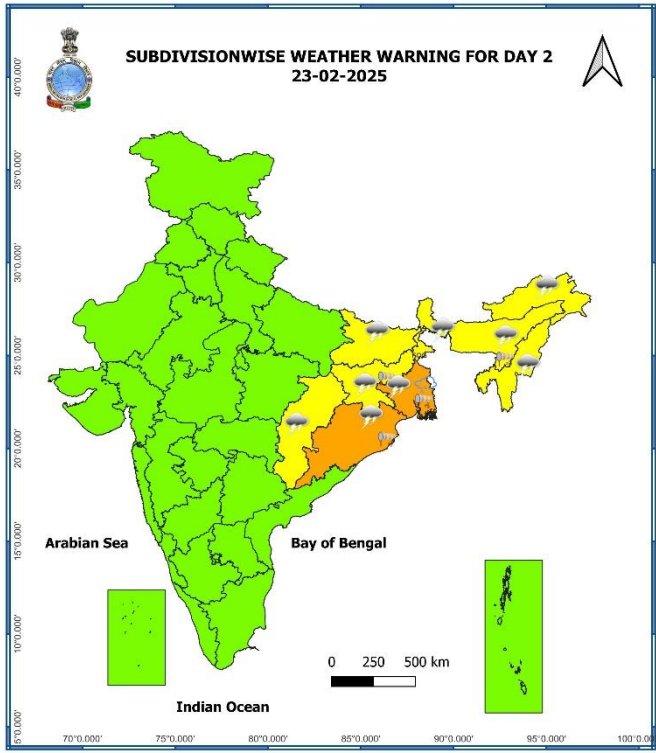
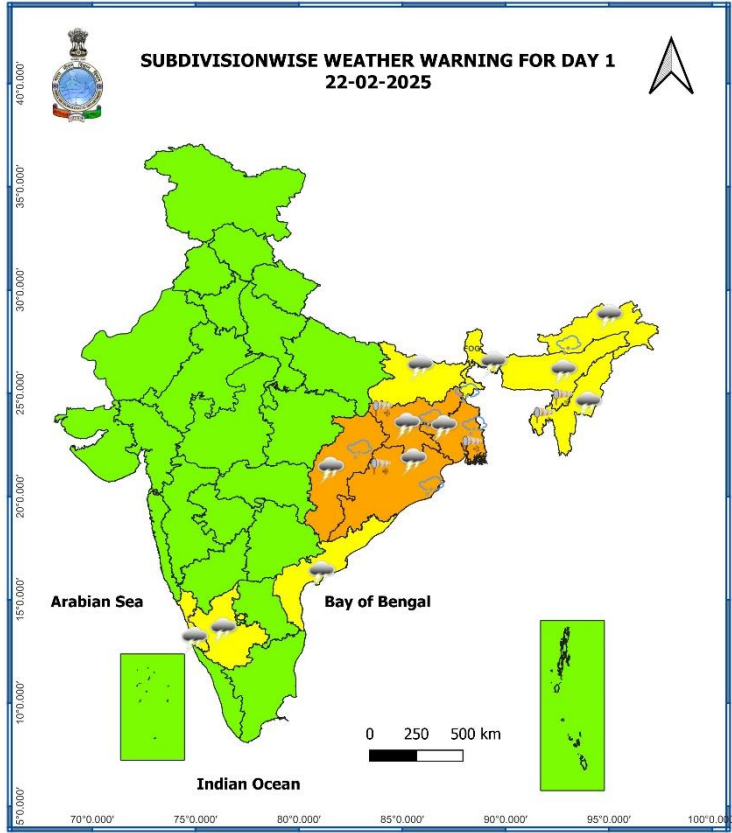
- ❖ **Heavy Rainfall/Snowfall (≥ 7 cm)** likely at isolated places of Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Himachal Pradesh and **Heavy Rainfall (≥ 7 cm)** likely at isolated places of Andaman & Nicobar Islands.
- ❖ **Thunderstorm accompanied with lightning** likely at isolated places over Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Himachal Pradesh, Uttarakhand, Andaman & Nicobar Islands.

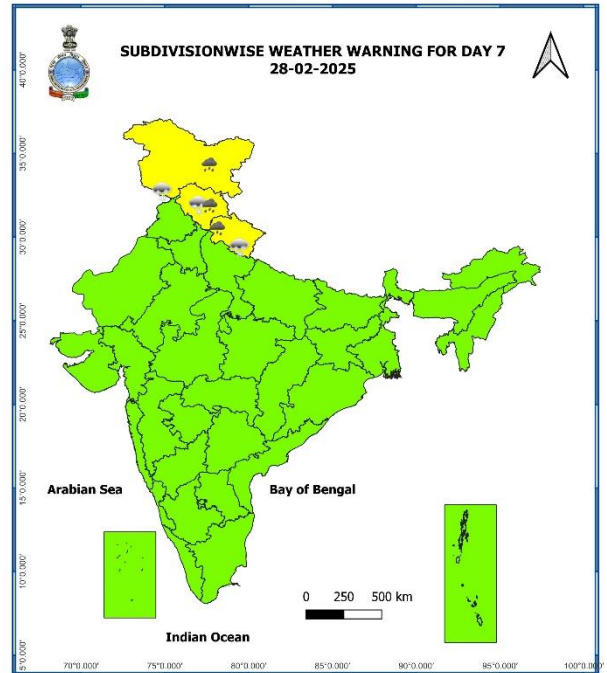
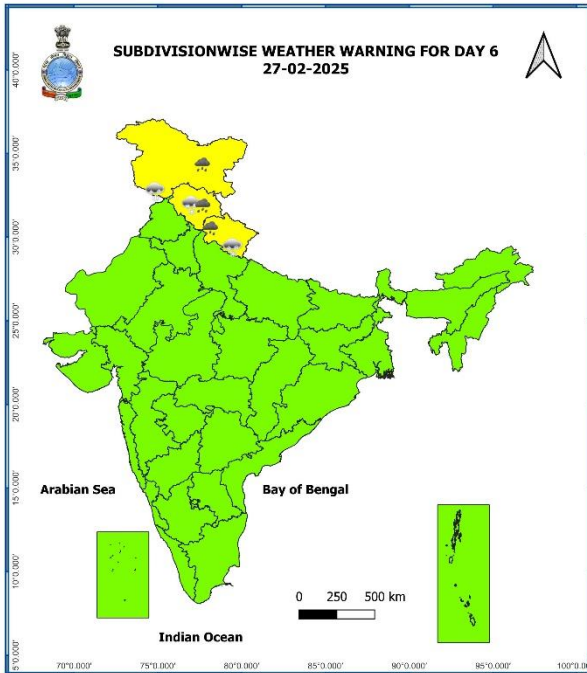
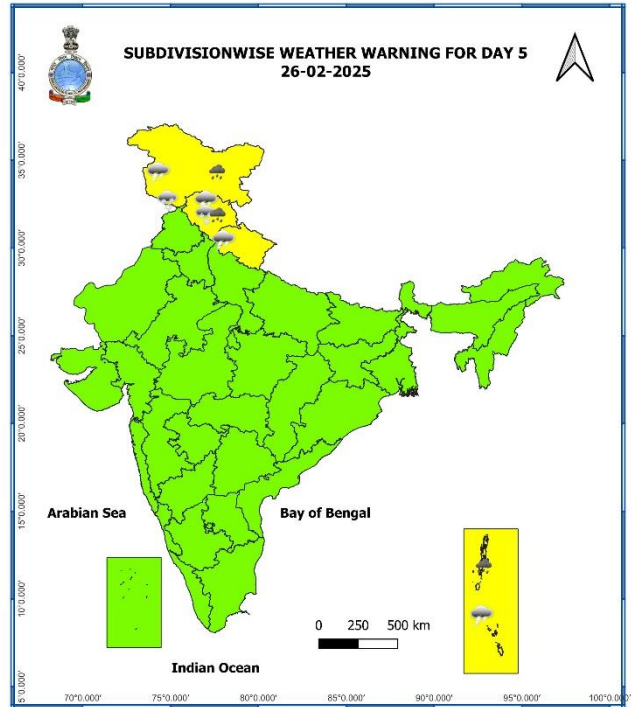
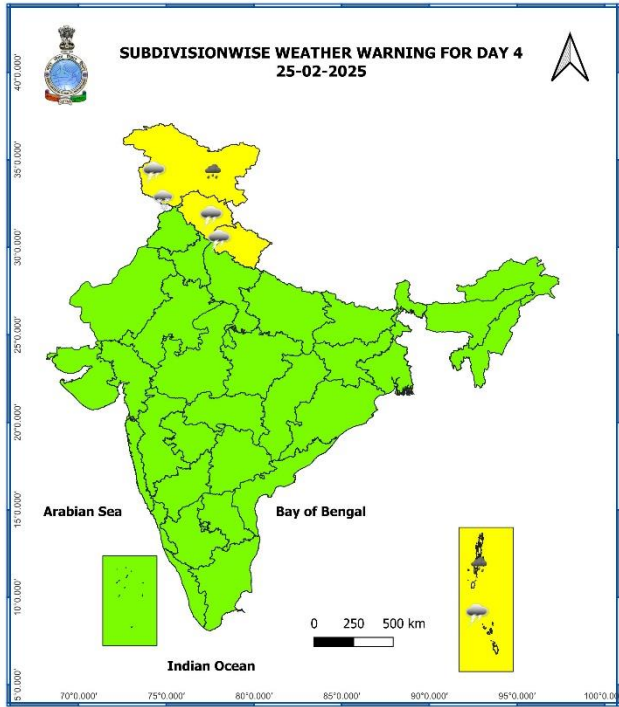
27th February (Day 6):

- ❖ **Heavy Rainfall/Snowfall (≥ 7 cm)** likely at isolated places of Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Himachal Pradesh and Uttarakhand.

28th February (Day 7):

- ❖ **Heavy Rainfall/Snowfall (≥ 7 cm)** likely at isolated places of Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Himachal Pradesh and Uttarakhand.





- Action may be taken based on **ORANGE AND RED** COLOUR warnings.
- Vulnerable regions likely urban and hilly areas action may be initiated for heavy rainfall warning.
- As the lead period increases forecast accuracy decreases.

Table-1

7 Days Rainfall Forecast								
S. No.	Subdivision	22-Feb	23-Feb	24-Feb	25-Feb	26-Feb	27-Feb	28-Feb
		Day 1	Day 2	Day 3	Day 4	Day 5	Day 6	Day 7
1	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	FWS	FWS	WS	WS	WS	FWS	FWS
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	FWS	FWS	SCT	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
3	ASSAM & MEGHALAYA	SCT	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY
4	NAGALAND, MANIPUR, MIZORAM & TRIPURA	ISOL	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY
5	SUB-HIMALAYAN WEST BENGAL & SIKKIM	SCT	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	DRY	DRY	ISOL
6	GANGETIC WEST BENGAL	FWS	SCT	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
7	ODISHA	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
8	JHARKHAND	SCT	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
9	BIHAR	ISOL	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
10	EAST UTTAR PRADESH	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	ISOL
11	WEST UTTAR PRADESH	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	ISOL	ISOL
12	UTTARAKHAND	ISOL	DRY	DRY	ISOL	FWS	FWS	WS
13	HARYANA CHANDIGARH & DELHI	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	ISOL	SCT	SCT
14	PUNJAB	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	ISOL	SCT	SCT
15	HIMACHAL PRADESH	ISOL	DRY	DRY	FWS	WS	WS	WS
16	JAMMU & KASHMIR AND LADAKH	ISOL	DRY	ISOL	WS	WS	WS	FWS
17	WEST RAJASTHAN	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	ISOL	ISOL
18	EAST RAJASTHAN	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	ISOL	ISOL
19	WEST MADHYA PRADESH	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
20	EAST MADHYA PRADESH	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
21	GUJARAT REGION	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
22	SAURASHTRA & KUTCH	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
23	KONKAN & GOA	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
24	MADHYA MAHARASHTRA	DRY	ISOL	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
25	MARATHAWADA	DRY	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
26	VIDARBHA	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
27	CHHATTISGARH	ISOL	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
28	COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH & YANAM	ISOL	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
29	TELANGANA	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
30	RAYALASEEMA	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
31	TAMILNADU PUDUCHERRY & KARAIKAL	DRY	DRY	DRY	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
32	COASTAL KARNATAKA	ISOL	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
33	NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
34	SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA	ISOL	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
35	KERALA & MAHE	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
36	LAKSHADWEEP	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT

• As the lead period increases forecast accuracy decreases.

Agromet advisories for likely impact of Hailstorms

- Use hail nets or hail caps in fruit orchards and vegetable plants to protect them from mechanical damage in **Arunachal Pradesh, Gangetic West Bengal, Sikkim, Odisha, Jharkhand** and **Chhattisgarh**.
- Keep the harvested produce in safer places or cover the produce with tarpaulin sheets in the fields.
- Provide mechanical support to horticultural crops and staking to vegetables.

Livestock

- Keep the animals inside the shed during hailstorms and provide them with balanced feed.
- Store feed and fodder in a safe place to prevent spoilage.

Impact expected and action suggested due to isolated thunderstorm with lightning/gusty winds & Hailstorm

Impact expected:

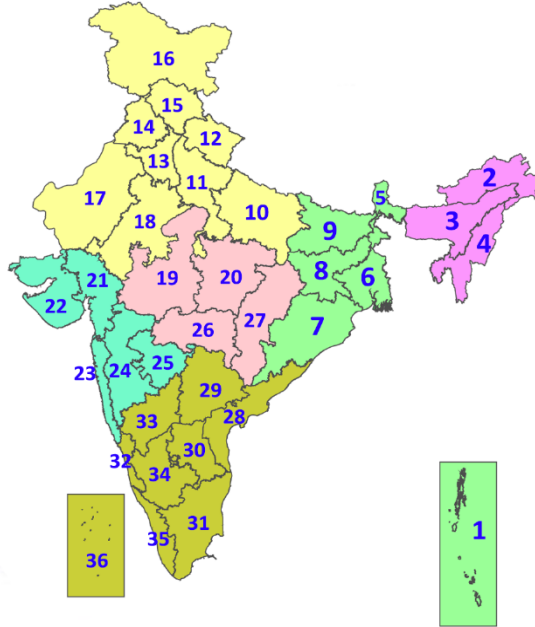
- Strong wind/hail may damage plantation, horticulture and standing crops.
- Hail may injure people and cattle at open places.
- Partial damage to vulnerable structures due to strong winds.
- Minor damage to kutcha houses/walls and huts.
- Loose objects may fly.

Action suggested:

- Stay indoors, close windows & doors and avoid travel if possible.
- Take safe shelters; do not take shelter under trees.
- Do not lie on concrete floors and do not lean against concrete walls.
- Unplug electrical/ electronic appliances.
- Immediately get out of water bodies.
- Keep away from all the objects that conduct electricity.

LEGENDS

1. अंडमान और निकोबार द्वीपसमूह
2. अरुणाचल प्रदेश
3. असम और मेघालय
4. नागालैंड, मणिपुर, मिजोरम और त्रिपुरा
5. उप-हिमालयी पश्चिम बंगाल और सिक्किम
6. गंगीय पश्चिम बंगाल
7. ओडिशा
8. झारखंड
9. बिहार
10. पूर्वी उत्तर प्रदेश
11. पश्चिम उत्तर प्रदेश
12. उत्तराखंड
13. हरियाणा, चंडीगढ़ और दिल्ली
14. पंजाब
15. हिमाचल प्रदेश
16. जम्मू और कश्मीर और लद्दाख
17. पश्चिम राजस्थान
18. पूर्वी राजस्थान
19. पश्चिम मध्य प्रदेश
20. पूर्वी मध्य प्रदेश
21. गुजरात
22. सौराष्ट्र
23. कोंकण और गोवा
24. मध्य महाराष्ट्र
25. मराठवाड़ा
26. विदर्भ
27. छत्तीसगढ़
28. तटीय आंध्र प्रदेश और यनम
29. तेलंगाना
30. रायलसीमा
31. तमिलनाडु, पुडुचेरी और कराईकल
32. तटीय कर्नाटक
33. आंतरिक उत्तरी कर्नाटक
34. आंतरिक दक्षिणी कर्नाटक
35. केरल और माहे
36. लक्षद्वीप



1. Andaman & Nicobar Islands
2. Arunachal Pradesh
3. Assam & Meghalaya
4. Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura
5. Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim
6. Gangetic West Bengal
7. Odisha
8. Jharkhand
9. Bihar
10. East Uttar Pradesh
11. West Uttar Pradesh
12. Uttarakhand
13. Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi
14. Punjab
15. Himachal Pradesh
16. Jammu & Kashmir and Ladakh
17. West Rajasthan
18. East Rajasthan
19. West Madhya Pradesh
20. East Madhya Pradesh
21. Gujarat
22. Saurashtra
23. Konkan & Goa
24. Madhya Maharashtra
25. Marathwada
26. Vidarbha
27. Chhattisgarh
28. Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam
29. Telangana
30. Rayalaseema
31. Tamilnadu, Puducherry & Karaikal
32. Coastal Karnataka
33. North Interior Karnataka
34. South Interior Karnataka
35. Kerala & Mahe
36. Lakshadweep

SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION (% of Stations reporting)

% Stations	Category	% Stations	Category
76-100	Widespread (WS/Most Places)	26-50	Scattered (SCT/A Few Places)
51-75	Fairly Widespread (FWS/Many Places)	1-25	Isolated (ISOL)

- | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| Fog | Heavy Snow | Cold Wave |
| Heavy Rain | Dust Storm | Cold Day |
| Very Heavy Rain | Heat Wave | Ground Frost |
| Extremely Heavy Rain | Warm Night | |
| Thunder & Lightning | Hot Day | |
| Hailstorm | Hot & Humid | |
| Dust Raising Winds | Strong Surface Winds | |

COLOUR CODED WARNING

No Warning (No Action)
Watch (Be Aware)
Alert (Be Prepared To Take Action)
Warning (Take Action)

Probabilistic Forecast

Terms	Probability of Occurrence (%)
Unlikely	< 25
Likely	25 - 50
Very Likely	50 - 75
Most Likely	> 75

* Red colour warning does not mean "Red Alert", Red colour warning means "Take Action".
Forecast and Warning for any day is valid from 0830 hours IST of day till 0830 hours IST of next day.
For more details, kindly visit <https://mausam.imd.gov.in> or contact: 011-2434-4599
(Service to the Nation since 1875)

DEFINITION/CRITERIA

Rain/ Snow *

Heavy: 64.5 to 115.5 mm/cm *
Very Heavy: 115.6 to 204.4 mm/cm*
Extremely Heavy: > 204.4 mm/cm *

Heat Wave

When maximum temperature of a station reaches $\geq 40^\circ\text{C}$ for plains and $\geq 30^\circ\text{C}$ for hilly regions
(a) Based on Departure from normal
Heat Wave: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal 4.5°C to 6.4°C .
Severe Heat Wave: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal $\geq 6.5^\circ\text{C}$
(b). Based on Actual maximum temperature
Heat Wave: When actual maximum temperature $\geq 45^\circ\text{C}$.
Severe Heat Wave: When actual maximum temperature $\geq 47^\circ\text{C}$
(c). Criteria for heat wave for coastal stations
 When maximum temperature departure is $>4.5^\circ\text{C}$ from normal. Heat Wave may be described provided maximum temperature $\geq 37^\circ\text{C}$

Warm Night

When maximum temperature remains 40°C
Warm Night: When minimum temperature departure 4.5°C to 6.4°C .
Severe Warm Night: When minimum temperature departure $>6.4^\circ\text{C}$.

Cold Wave

When minimum temperature of a station $\leq 10^\circ\text{C}$ for plains and $\leq 0^\circ\text{C}$ for hilly regions.
(a). Based on departure
Cold Wave: Minimum Temperature Departure from normal -4.5°C to -6.4°C .
Severe Cold Wave: Minimum Temperature Departure from normal $\leq -6.5^\circ\text{C}$
(b) Based on actual Minimum Temperature (for Plains only)
Cold Wave : When Minimum Temperature is $\leq 4.0^\circ\text{C}$
Severe Cold Wave: When Minimum Temperature is $\leq 2.0^\circ\text{C}$
(c) For Coastal Stations
 When Minimum Temperature departure is $\leq -4.5^\circ\text{C}$ & actual Minimum Temperature is $\leq 15^\circ\text{C}$

Cold Day

When minimum temperature of a station $\leq 10^\circ\text{C}$ for plains and $\leq 0^\circ\text{C}$ for hilly regions
Based on departure
Cold Day: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal -4.5°C to -6.4°C .
Severe Cold Day: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal $\leq -6.5^\circ\text{C}$

Fog

Phenomenon of small droplets suspended in air and the horizontal visibility $< 1\text{km}$
Moderate Fog: When the visibility between 500-200 metres
Dense Fog: when the visibility between 50- 200 metres
Very Dense Fog: when the visibility < 50 metres

Thunderstorm

Sudden electrical discharges manifested by a flash of light (Lightning) and a sharp rumbling sound (thunder)

Dust/Sand Storm

An ensemble of particles of dust or sand energetically lifted to great heights by a strong and turbulent wind.

Frost

Ice deposits on ground
 Air temperature $\leq 4^\circ\text{C}$ (over Plains)

Squall

A strong wind that rises suddenly, lasts for atleast 1 minute.
Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph
Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph
Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph

Sea State

Effect of various waves in the sea over specific area
Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-62 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2.5-6 metre
High to very high: Wind speed 63-117 kmph (34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre
Phenomenal: Wind speed >117 kmph (>63 knots) & Wave height >14 metre

Cyclone

Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 62-87 kmph (34-47 knots)
Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 88-117 kmph (48-63 knots)
Very Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 118-165 kmph (64 - 89 knots)
Extremely Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 166-220 kmph (90 -119 knots)
Super Cyclone Strom: Wind speed >220 kmph (>119 knots)